THE GAZETTE

ESTABLISHED, AUGUST 25, 1883
And Issued Every Week on Time Since

THE GAZETTE is the oldest class publication of the kind, and has the largest bona fide circulation among Ohio Afro-Americans, double that of any other newspaper published in this or any other state, and comparison with any will immediately establish its rank as one of the NEWSIEST AND BEST published in the interest of Afro-Americans.

FORTY-EIGHTH YEAR No. 13. CLEVELAND, OHIO, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1930. SINGLE COPY FIVE CENTS

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FRESH OHIO NEWS

WRITTEN BY "THE OLD RELIABLE" GAZETTE'S CORRESPONDENTS.

What Our People Are Doing Each Week—Church, Personal, Social, Lodge, Literary and Musical—Marriages, Deaths, Etc.

CORRESPONDENTS must mail all letters for publication at their main postoffice sufficiently early on Sunday or Monday of each week to have them reach The Gazette office on Tuesday morning, and always write their names and that of their city or town on the outside of the wrapper about returned copies, if proper credit for them is desired. Lists of names, wedding presents, programs, obituary notices, inquiries for relatives and advertisements of all kinds, including items announcing entertainment to be held in the near future, must be paid for in advance at the rate of 20 cents a line, six words to a line. Our rates for display advertisements will be sent on application.

ZANESVILLE. — Mrs. Lethia C. Fleming of Cleveland, president of our Ohio State Federation of Women's clubs, was the principal speaker at the Community Center, Sunday evening, to a large audience in the interest of Ohio Republican candidates. This affair was given under the auspices of the local federation.—Melvin C. Oliver, age 58, died, last week Wednesday, after a long illness. Surviving are the widow, two sons and four daughters. Funeral services, Saturday afternoon, the pastor of St. Paul's A. M. E. church officiating.—Ezra Holbert, of Girta, W. Va., is here visiting his sons. — Revival meetings commence at West End Ave. Wesleyen M. church, Nov. 9. Rev. A. C. Mayle, pastor.—Mr. and Mrs. Robert H. Martin of Maysville pike have a fine son born at the Good Samaritan hospital, Tuesday morning.—Dr. S. Alexander is opening a children's clinic, for all under 13 years of age, to teach them the care of their teeth and to encourage the habit of going to a dentist promptly and regularly.—A supper will be given by Clay City lodge, Nov. 11. A special meeting, Nov. 9. All members are asked to be present.—Mr. Reene Cooper of Cadiz was here, Sunday, at Mr. and Mrs. Dalton Weaver's and Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Harris'.—Persons having news for The Gazette can notify J. L. Harris, 726 Kelly St., Phone, 4963-J.—A box of candy will be chanced off at the hall, Nov. 11. Supper committee: Wm. E. Weaver, Herbert L. Johnson and Samuel Jones.

HILLSBORO.—Rev. E. E. Hopewell and a Mr. Good of Columbus spoke here, Saturday night, at the court house. They were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Jones at a six o'clock dinner.—Mr. Joe Cole is ill. —Otho Hudson of Chicago, is visiting his mother, Mrs. Alline Burton, who is still ill.—Revs. B. F. Parker and J. J. Burr attended the first district S. S. institute at Ripley, Saturday and Sunday. Rev. Parker had great success with his meetings at New Hope Baptist church, all last week. He has been called to pastor the church.—Mrs. Jane Young entertained Mr. and Mrs. Lang Young at lunch, Sunday evening. — Mrs. Rhoda Kittrell has been quite ill.—Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Ames entertained Mrs. Addie Young at dinner, Sunday. — Mrs. Clella Smith and daughter, Mrs. Ida Saunders, of Greenfield visited Mr. and Mrs. Bert Lee and others here, Sunday.—Rev. A. A. Hughey of Wilberforce is the new pastor of the A. M. E. church. —Mrs. Paul Campbell visited her mother, Mrs. Louisa Wallace, last week.—Mrs. Henry Ford died in Columbus, last week Wednesday, after a long illness. Funeral services at the Baptist church, Friday afternoon, conducted by Rev. J. J. Burr. A husband survives her. Mr. John Ford of South Salem attended the funeral.—Mrs. Augusta Hudson of near Sardinia died, Nov. 2, after a long illness. — Crosby Phillips, brother of Mrs. L. Young and Chas. Goins, is very ill in Colorado where he has lived for 48 years.

TITUS ON McCULLOCH!

The Latter Always Friendly—Helped Our People While a U. S. Representative and Also as U. S. Senator.

Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor Gazette, Cleveland, O.

My Dear Friend Smith:—It has been some few years since we have met. Many have been the changes.

In reference to your request for information regarding Senator McCulloch's attitude toward our people, I would say I have met him a number of times, personally, and did some work in his interest when he was a candidate for Congress on several occasions. **I always found him fair in every particular.**

I especially recall a time when I was seeking assistance for Harry Micky, (a member of the race) of Washington, D. C., then a messenger to President Woodrow Wilson. Mr. Micky was with President Wm. McKinley when he was shot. He was seeking the same position under President Warren G. Harding. I sought Mr. McCulloch's assistance and he procured for me, not only his own indorsement, but also that of Senator Atlee Pomerene. I feel that Senator McCulloch's act at that time was magnaminous. I later received a letter from Mr. George Christian, secretary to President Harding, thanking me for the letters.

As to Senator McCulloch's ability, broadness and fairness to all, **I do not think he can be excelled.** Trusting this information, coming from one personally acquainted with Senator McCulloch for years, may assist in some way, I beg to remain

Yours very truly,
Geo. P. Titus.
Canton, O., Oct. 1, '30.

"The Black Shirts" Barred Out!

Atlanta, Ga.—All the starch was taken out of the "Black Shirts" here, recently, when Judge G. H. Howard **refused to charter the organization and enjoined it from operating in this state.** The decision was handed down after an exhaustive **public** hearing, taking **nearly a week,** in which Fulton county and the state of Georgia, represented by Solicitor-General John A. Boykin, stoutly resisted the issuance of a charter to the organization on the ground that it was a menace to the rights of "Negroes" and to the peace of the community.

HOOVER REFUSES AGAIN

To Be Photographed With "Negroes"—The Moton-Haiti Commission Files Its Report.

Washington, D. C.—Dr. R. R. Moton of Tuskegee Ala. Institute, chairman of the U. S. Commission for the study and review of educational conditions in Haiti, placed his report in the hands of President Hoover at the White House on Oct. 22, '30. He was accompanied by Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson of Howard University, and Dr. G. Lake Imes, commission secretary. Leo M. Favrot (white), Dr. W. T. Williams and B. F. Hubert, the other commissioners, were not present. The commission spent five weeks in Haiti and returned the middle of July. The President received the report from Dr. Moton at noon, chatted for several minutes and thanked them for their work. Mr. Hoover, while cordial, stuck to his resolve not to pose for a photograph with colored people. A. N. Scurlock, well known D. C. cameraman, was advised that the President would not pose with the Haitian commission. The refusal came from Mr. Hoover himself as well as his secretary. Subsequently, however, Mr. Hoover posed with a delegation of **white** Odd Fellows from Pittsburgh. Mr. Hoover declined to pose last winter with our National Memorial Commission which he had appointed. He also declined to present the Harmon Award for Race Relations to Dr. Moton at the First Congregational church here.

Machado Served Under "Negro."

Havana, Cuba.—Santa Clara province is the stronghold of General Delgado, who is now a member of the Cuban cabinet. He is a "Negro" and was associated with Maceo, and when he was a general he promoted Machado, who is now President of Cuba, from a captain to higher ranks in the army. President Machado served under Delgado, in the military days of revolution, and now Delgado serves under Machado, in the civil law days.

Just imagine Pershing having become President of the United States and then appointing Colonel Charles Young, his former "Negro" associate in the army, as Secretary of War!

DR. BYRD WINS!

The Long Drawn-Out Contest Over His Pastorate of Lafayette Church Finally Settled by the Presbyterian Synod of New Jersey.

Atlantic City, N. J., Nov. 3, '30.

Editor Gazette:—The Presbyterian snyod of New Jersey met in this city, Oct. 22, '30, and among the many interesting things that came up was the request for a review of the records of The Jersey City Presbytery touching the dissolution of the pastorate of Rev. Wm. A. Byrd and Lafayette Presbyterian church of Jersey City. The Presbytery, during the year of 1928, dissolved the relations of Dr. Byrd and his church and from that day there has been a contest as to its legality, until Oct. 22, '30. The synod declared the dissolution illegal. The vote was unanimous. Dr. Byrd had

Rev. Wm. A. Byrd, D. D.

fought a single-handed battle and had met his opponents at every turn, defeating them each year until this, when the Synod confirmed the contentions of the minister that the Presbytery had arbitrarily entered his field and that, too, without reason and terminated his pastorate. The law of the church is, Prebytery may dissolve the relations of a pastor and his church over the protest of the church and pastor but in doing so great caution should be used and the reason for its action must be placed in the records. Jersey City Presbytery did not do this and their actions were condemned by Synod. As a result of this decree, Dr. Byrd has had an unbroken pastorate in Lafayette Presbyterian church for twelve years and is now the pastor. Rev. Charles S. Freeman who was put in Dr. Byrd's place by Jersey City Presbytery is now without charge. The Synod also decided that Jersey City Presbytery violated the law when it entered a corporate meeting of the church and supervised the election of trustees. As a result the "rump" board of trustees set up by Presbytery is now put out of business and the regularly elected trustees, who held office before this arbitrary ruling of Presbytery, are restored.

Lafayette church will have difficulty in unscrambling its affairs as all of the transactions of the "rump" board were illegal. While in power, it sold a plot of land 109x171 for about twenty-one thousand dollars. Dr. Byrd had been offered $65,000 for this plot **and refused it.** The deed given by this "board" is not worth the paper it is written on. Dr. Byrd said he would no longer affiliate with The Presbytery of Jersey City, when he had straightened out the affairs of Lafayette church, but would fellowship with the Congregational Church. His many friends were very happy over the outcome of this bitter fight between the "rump" board of trustees and Presbytery on one side, and Dr. Byrd on the other. He is now pastoring the church he planted, The First Community church (Congregational) which is modestly valued at $75,000.

R. E. Moore.

Wants Two More U. S. Regiments.

Washington, D. C.—Congressional authority exists for the formation of two more Afro-American regiments in the regular army, according to Rev. W. H. Coston, retired U. S. Army chaplain and Spanish-American War veteran. He has launched a national campaign, backed by Spanish-American War veterans to petition Congress and the War Department to place our officers in command of our regiments of the regular army and to create the two new regiments which have been authorized for over 60 years, but never organized.

Receiver for Insurance Co.

Washington, D. C.—Dissolution of the Federal Life Insurance Co. and the appointment of receivers to wind up its affairs are asked for in a bill of complaint filed, recently, in the District Supreme Court by Dr. Carroll A. Brooks, Dr. Thomas C. Smith, Dr. T. Edward Jones, Mrs. Minnie B. Smoot and L. Melendez King, trustees and stockholders.

AMID SCENES OF ETHIOPIAN SPLENDOR

ALL THE LEADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD REPRESENTED AT THE CEREMONIES BY DELEGATIONS.

The New Ruler Claims Decent From King Solomon and the Queen of Sheba—Cost of Coronation Ceremony Said to Be $3,000,000—Six Months Preparing for It.

Addis Ababa, Abyssinia, Africa.—Amidst lavish pageantry, Ras Tafari Makonnen, the 39-year-old prince who has been regent of Abyssinia for 14 years, was crowned Emperor Haile Selassie I. In common with all the leading countries of the world, and many smaller ones, the United States was officially represented at the ceremonies. The coronation gives Ras Tafari, who claims descent from King Solomon and the Queen of Sheba, the titles of emperor, lord king of kings of Ethiopia, conquering lion of the tribe of Judah, the elect of God, and the light of the world. Simultaneously, the royal consort, Princess Waziru Menen, a short, rotund woman of 40, was crowned queen of queens of Ethiopia. The coronation ceremony, performed by the venerable Coptic Archbishop of Ethiopia, was unparalleled in modern times for quaintness, color and magnificence. The cost to the government was estimated at $3,000,000. For six months the nation has been preparing holiday garb for the occasion. As their majesties rode to the church through the streets of the mountain capital, which were packed with tens of thousands of their braves and chieftains, the masses thundered forth cheers. On either side of the potentates acting as escorts of honor, were Ethiopian princes and tribal chiefs. They wore multi-colored costumes of silk and satin, embroidered in gold and silver. Their shields were of hippopotamus hides, and they had medieval swords and scabbards. Behind the monarch and his queen were the high priests in vestments of scarlet, green, yellow, or purple, carrying gold and silver croziers and incense lamps. Following the ecclesiastics were groups of princes and grandees in black silk ceremonial capes, and the members of the cabinet and government in their national shammas.

Ride in Chariot.

Ras Tafari and his queen rode in the imperial chariot which once belonged to the former Kaiser Wilhelm of Germany. The carriage was drawn by six snow-white horses. Arriving at the Church of St. George, they descended from the chariot, their coronation robes of scarlet and gold glittering in the sun. The sunlight was reflected fiercely from the gold and diamonds on their crowns, where the figure of the lion of Judah symbolized the national power. Small of stature, thin, frail, with delicate, almost feminine features, Ras Tafari was dignity and solemnity combined as the archbishop placed the magnificent crown upon his head. Yet the emperor seemed dwarfed by Queen Waziru Menen, who is of Amazon proportions.

"God has annointed you to rule with justice," intoned the archbishop, as he crowned his liege. Then spoke the pontiff:

"Gird the sword on your loins, and rule in peace. May the Lord God, supreme ruler of men, bless and glorify your reign, and may He ever keep you and your consort in his bosom."

The coronation was followed by a dance of the high priests in front of the church, to the time of low, rhythmical chants, accented by monotonous drumbeats and the clash of crybals. After the royal pair left the church, they were driven, amidst fresh outbursts of applause, to a great, lavishly-decorated coronation dais in the big square in front of the palace. In front of them, tethered to the platform and growling like capitve beasts in a Roman arena, were a quintet of fierce-looking lions with beautiful golden-brown manes, guardians of the throne of Ethiopia and national symbols of power. The ruling princes and chiefs from the outlying provinces were admitted to their presence in processional order. As they approached the rulers, they prostrated themselves, touching the earth with their foreheads as an indication of their submission and homage. Beside the sovereigns stood the crack guardsmen of the palace, tall, stalwart youths, brilliantly uniformed, who guard their monarch's lives and lead the way into battle. To signalize his coronation and spread peace and good will among the country's 10,000,000 population, the king released several hundred political and criminal offenders, and also conferred the Order of the Conquering Lion of Judah on a number of cabinet members, princes and tribal chiefs. The most striking of the day's festivities was a Gagantuan open-air banquet of meat and "tej" or wine made from fermented honey and flavored with herbs, which the emperor gave to 25,000 of his tribesmen. Five thousand cattle were slaughtered on the spot for the

RAS TAFARI

feast. The young emperor considered it a day of triumph. At the end of the ceremonies, he fell on his knees and gave thanks to God. Abyssinia has been a Christian country for 1,600 years.

Abyssinia gained its outstanding place in the "world's sun" when Emperor Menilik, who preceded Emperor Hile Selassie I (Tafari), defeated the flower of the Italian army which fought to gain control of Abyssinia.

SLAVES FREED.

President King Acts Quickly After Faulkner's Expose.

Monrovia, Liberia, Africa.—Thomas J. R. Faulkner, whose election as the next president of this republic is practically assured, arrived here from America, recently, amid the most tumultuous outburst of welcome ever given a Liberian citizen. The moment he set foot on Liberian soil he was hailed as the saviour of his country. His expose of slavery conditions here resulted in a League of Nation's inquiry, and the report of the probers not only vindicated his stand but has caused Liberia to free all slaves at once.

"Why In the Hell!"

Atlantic City, N. J.—"If it takes two and one-half millions of dollars to place marines on all trains to guard the mail, why in hell could not half that amount and half the number of marines be used to guard against lynching in the South?" shouted Alexander Simpson, a candidate (white) in a ringing address at Moose Hall here, Oct. 25, '30.

"If there is a law to protect white men," the speaker said, "there must be a law to protect Negroes."

Urged to Lift Jewish Ban.

New York City.—The committee, on discrimination in employment, of the American Jewish Congress, in a report made public, recently, declared that discrimination existed in the employment market of New York and other cities against Jews and that this had been intensified by the present depression.

Walked Out on Him!

Boley, Okla.—Wm. H. Murray (white), Democratic candidate for governor, chose our town of Boley to give his ideas on intermarriage, week before last, in a campaign address. Two-thirds of the audience was white. Our part of it, peeved by his utterances, left the hall in large numbers.

The GAZETTE

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
(In Advance)

One Year $2.00
Six Months 1.00

Subscribers are requested to remit by postoffice money order or registered letter.

Entered at the postoffice in Cleveland, Ohio, as second-class mail matter

Address all communications to
HARRY C. SMITH
Editor and Proprietor
THE GAZETTE
226 W. Superior Ave., Cleveland, O.
(Bell 'Phone: CHerry 1259)
Member Ohio Legislature: 1894 to 1896; 1896 to 1898; 1900 to 1902.

10,000,000 Afro-Americans.
850,000 in Ohio.
60,000 in Cleveland.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1930.

The Gazette is indebted to the Cleveland Daily News for the excellent portrait of Ras Rafari, given on our first page.

The stinging defeat of U. S. Senator "Tom-Tom" Heflin, the K. K. K. "orator" and "Negro"-hating Democratic blatherskite of Alabama, is one ray of sunshine in the great beclouded political sky of Tuesday. **Thank the Lord for that!**

The two Republican women candidates for U. S. Senator in Illinois split the Republican vote of the state and elected the Democratic candidate, the picturesque gentleman, originally from the South, ex-U. S. Senator James Hamilton Lewis. Mrs. Ruth H. McCormick, a native of this city and the daughter of the late U. S. Senator Mark Hanna, was the regular Republican candidate.

Tuesday's election returns from local precincts, and the cities of the state in which our people are most thickly populated, show that very few of them voted the Democratic ticket, or for any Democratic candidate. Practically the usual vote for the Republican ticket was cast by them. And as far as we have been able to learn, thus far, this same thing is true generally thruout the state of Ohio.

The triumphant election of Common Pleas Judges Samuel E. Kramer, Alvin J. Pearson, Geo. P. Baer and the election of Municipal Judge Alva R. Corlett as well as all of the state Republican ticket with the exception of the candidate for governor, is especially pleasing in the face of that terrific Democratic landslide. In common with about all of our people of this community, we greatly regret the defeat of U. S. Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch, Appellate Judge John J. Cline and County Commissioner Jerry R. Zmunt.

The Connecticut branches of the N. A. A. C. P. refused to follow the national officers of the organization in their opposition to the Republican candidate for U. S. Senator in that state, and the Massachusetts N. A. A. C. P. protested to the national officials as the result of their request that it oppose the Republican candidate for U. S. Senator in that state. Here in Ohio the great majority of members of the N. A. A. C. P. also refused to follow its national officers in their opposition to the election of Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch.

"Negroes" who voted the Democratic ticket, Tuesday, in Cleveland and Cincinnati, and who thus refused to vote for the only candidates of the race (on the Republican ticket), came very near bringing about the defeat of Ohio's only Afro-American legislator, State Representative Perry B. Jackson of Cleveland, seeking re-election, and aided materially in the defeat of Atty. Wm. Bush of Cincinnati, also a candidate for the legislature. The result is our people of Ohio will again have only one member of the State Assembly for the next two years.

We sincerely trust that the defeat of Atty. Alex. H. Martin of this city, a candidate for Common Pleas judge, will teach him a much-needed lesson, and that is to have greater respect for his race's interests. It was his inexcusable opposition to the Meade resolution, which was intended to place the East End Political club in harmony with the great mass of our people of this community in their opposition to the reappointment of Director of Welfare Dudley S. Blossom, that caused thousands of local Afro-Americans to refuse to vote for him on Tuesday last, resulting in his defeat.

THE ELECTION.

While the wet and dry question contributed largely to the Democratic landslide, Tuesday, unquestionably the main cause of the defeat of many Republican candidates in Ohio, and thruout the country, was the economic depression. The Republicans being in power in state and nation were unjustly held responsible for the present "hard times" just as in the 90's when the worst economic depression this country has experienced since the war of the rebellion, was unfairly charged to the Democrats, who were in power at Washington, and made to sustain a stinging defeat by a Republican landslide similar to the Democratic landslide of Tuesday. But the Republicans are no more responsible for the present economic depression than the Democrats were in the 90's. Indeed neither are responsible but had to suffer defeat just the same because the great mass of people thruout the country, this fall and in the 90's, believed them responsible. Of course there were a number of other contributing causes, then and now, but they are and were minor.

As we go to press the indications are that here in Ohio the Democratic candidate for U. S. Senator, for governor, and a number on the local Democratic ticket have been swept into office by the landslide. The defeat of Atty. Wm. Bush of Cincinnati, one of our only two candidates (for the Ohio legislature), has been announced by the daily press. This is one election result of direct interest to all of our people of Ohio, and the country, which strikes home, and together with the election of an Ohio Democrat to the U. S. Senate, ought to and will in time teach those of our people in this state, who aligned themselves with the Democrats in the recent campaign, a much-needed lesson. They have helped to increase the power of Ohio Democracy, and that of national Democracy in the U. S. Senate where the southern Democrats, Joe Robinson, Cole Blease, Pat Harrison, "Tom-Tom" Heflin, and others of that section of the country, lead the Democratic membership and will, as they always have, oppose everything of vital interest to the race that may come before that august body.

We especially regret the defeat of Attorney William Bush of Cincinnati U. S. Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch and other friends of the race on the state and local Republican tickets.

Convict Delays Baptism.

Columbia, S. C.—Hobart Gregory, convicted murderer, had professed religion and planned to be baptized, last week Wednesday, just 24 hours before his scheduled death in the electric chair. Tuesday, Oct. 28, Judge E. C. Dennis granted Gregory a 30-day respite pending appeal to the Supreme Court. Gregory called off the baptism.

Had $11,452 in Defunct Banks.

Chicago, Ill.—The statement, issued by the directors of the Supreme Liberty Life Insurance Co. after their October meeting, declared they had $1,134 in the Binga State Bank and $10,318 in the Roosevelt Bankers State Bank (white), both of which recently closed here.

May Advise Liberian Government.

Washington, D. C.—Lt. Col. Benjamin O. Davis, of Cleveland, O., has declined to comment upon the semi-official announcement that he is to leave with Hon. Charles E. Mitchell, o fWest Va., newly appointed minister to Liberia, Africa, as military adviser to the Liberian government.

Opposes White Principals.

Richmond, Va.—Virginia's segregation law and its policy of placing white principals at the head of our public schools in this city particularly were scored, Oct. 23, by Prof. Wm. Pickens of New York City, here re-establishing a branch of the N. A. A. C. P.

Rev. Simon Drew Convicted!

Boston, Mass.—Rev. Simon P. W. Drew, clergyman-politician of Washington, D. C., New York City, this city and well known along the Atlantic seaboard, was found guilty of mail fraud, Oct. 23, '30, by a jury in the Federal District Court.

16 Wives—50 Children.

London, England.—Sixteen native African wives and their fifty children will divide the $3,000,000 estate of M. Doherty (white), Irishman, who died in Lagos, West Africa, recently, according to his will filed for probate in the government department at Somerset house, here.

Awarded $2,000.

Walhalla, S. C.—Mrs. Emma Green will receive the sum of two thousand dollars from Oconee county, this state, for the lynching of her husband some months ago, according to a direct verdict rendered in civil court here, last week Tuesday.

Aids in Slaying, Given Life.

Thomasville, Ga.—O. E. Allen (white), charged with being an accessory before the law in the slaying of Lacy Mitchell, some time ago, was sentenced to life imprisonment, last week Thursday.

RACE PREJUDICE!

"I am convinced myself that there is no more evil thing in this present world than race prejudice; none at all!

"I write deliberately—it is the worst single thing in life now. It justifies and holds together more baseness, cruelty and abomination than any other sort of error in the world."

—H. G. Wells.

OHIO'S MOB VIOLENCE ACT

OR ANTI-LYNCHING LAW LEADS THE COUNTRY IN EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION

Against the Mob and Lynch-Murder—Three Years' Work of a Member of the Race—Also His Ohio Civil Rights Law.

Our mob-violence or anti-lynching bill was introduced in the Ohio legislature in 1894 and re-introduced in 1896. It took the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of The Gazette, just three years to secure its enactment into law. The Ohio Supreme Court has several times upheld the constitutionality of the law and it has been very effective. Illinois, Pennsylvania and New Jersey have followed Ohio's lead and enacted mob violence or anti-lynching laws which are copies of our Ohio law. Several other northern states and at least one border state (Kentucky) have also enacted anti-lynching laws, in recent years, like Pennsylvania and New Jersey The Ohio law follows:

MOBS.

Section
6278. "Mob" and "lynching" defined.
6279. "Serious injury" defined.
6280. Damages in case of assault.
6281. Damages in case of lynching.
6282. Damages recoverable by legal representative of victim of lynching
6283. Person suffering death or injury by mob trying to lynch another.
6284. Limitations of action.
6285. Order to include recovery and costs in tax levy.
6286. Guardian's custody, etc., fees.
6287. County's right of action against member of mob
6288. County's right of action against another county.
6289. Non-relief from prosecution.

Section 6278. A collection of people assembled for an unlawful purpose and intending to do damage or injury to any one, or pretending to exercise correctional power over other persons by violence and without authority of law, shall be deemed a "mob" for the purpose of this chapter. An act of violence by a mob upon the body of any person shall constitute a "lynching" within the meaning of this chapter. (93 v. 161 2.)

Section 6279. The term "serious injury," for the purpose of this chapter, shall include such inquiry as permanently or temporarily disables the person receiving it from earning a livelihood by manual labor. (93 v. 161 3.)

Section 6280. A person taken from officers of justice by a mob and assaulted with whips, clubs, missiles or in any other manner, may recover, as hereafter provided, a sum not to exceed one thousand dollars as damages from the county in which the assault is made. (93 v. 161 4.)

Section 6281. A person assaulted and lynched by a mob may recover, from the county in which such assault is made a sum not to exceed five hundred dollars; or, if the injury received therefrom is serious, a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars; or, if such injury result in permanent disability, to earn a livelihood by manual labor, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars. (93 v. 12 5.)

Section 6282. The legal representative of a person dying from injuries received from lynching by a mob, may recover of the county in which such injury occurred, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars damages for such unlawful killing. Such sum shall be applied to the maintenance of the family and education of the minor children of such person so lynched, if any survive him, until such children are of legal age, and then be distributed to the survivors, share and share alike, the widow receiving an amount equal to a child's share. If there be no widow or minor children surviving such decedent, such sum shall be distributed among the next of kin according to the laws of the distribution of the personality of an intestate. Such sum so recovered shall not be a part of the estate of such person so lynched, nor be subject to any of his liabilities. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6283. A person suffering death or injury from a mob attempting to lynch another person shall come within the provisions of this chapter. He or his legal representatives shall have a like right of action as one purposely injured or killed by such a mob. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6284. Action for the recoveries provided for in this chapter must be commenced, within two years from the date of such lynching, in any court having original jurisdiction of an action for damages for malicious assault. (93 v. 162 7.)

Section 6285. An order to the commissioners of a county, against which such recovery is had, to include it with the costs of action in the next succeeding tax levy for such county, shall be a part of the judgment in every such case. (93 v. 162 8.)

Section 6286. If the decedent so lynched has minor children surviving him, the fund shall be turned over to a regularly appointed guardian. Such guardian shall administer such fund under the direction of the probate judge, allowing not more than five hundred dollars for counsel fees in the action for such recovery. (93 v. 162 9.)

Section 6287. The county, in which a lynching occurs, may recover the amount of a judgment and costs against it in favor of the legal representatives of a person killed or seriously injured by a mob from any of the persons composing such mob. A person present, with hostile intent, at such lynching shall be deemed a member of the mob and be liable to such action. (93 v. 162 10.)

Section 6288. If a mob carries a prisoner into another county, or comes from another county to commit violence on a prisoner brought from such county for safekeeping, the county in which the lynching is committed may recover the amount of the judgment and costs from the county from which the mob came, unless there was contributory negligence on the part of officials of such county in failing to protect such prisoner or dispurse such mob. (93 v. 163 11.)

Section 6289. This chapter shall not relieve a person concerned in such lynching from prosecution for homicide or assault for engaging therein. (93 v. 163 12.)

OUR OHIO CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Upon the request of many readers of The Gazette we print below the text of the Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law which the editor had enacted while a member of the 71st General Assembly, in 1894:

The General Code of Ohio:

Sec. 12940. Whoever, being the proprietor or his employee, keeper or manager of an inn, restaurant, eating house, barber-shop, public conveyance by land or water, theater or other place of public accommodation and amusement, denies to a citizen, except for reasons applicable alike to all citizens and regardless of race or color, the full enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both

Sec. 12941. Whoever violates the next preceding section shall also pay not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundreds dollars to the person aggrieved thereby to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the county where such offense was committed.

This law has repeatedly been held constitutional and good law by the Ohio Supreme court. The trouble is our people will not use it as often as they should, but expect it to do for them what they should and must do for themselves, under it, in the courts.

IS IT ANY USE TO CONTEND FOR RIGHTS?

Colored Americans are the only race, responsible members of which are in favor of submitting to discrimination on the claim that their race "always will be discriminated against." The Jews are still contending, after over 1900 years of universal discrimination, and are winning even social rights today. The Irish at home have contended for 700 years and are winning because they will die rather than submit. The race that says it's of no use to resist, downs itself and the world then will say, "Negroes are not worthy of equal rights; they are by nature without self-respect and have no 'guts'." The world respects only those who resent and resist proscriptions for race.

Let us be worthy of the abolitionists, worthy of our own fathers who have died in every war to vindicate the title of their race to equal liberty, and forever resist denial of rights in our native land, however long race discrimination may continue. To submit is to deserve contempt.—Boston (Mass.) Guardian.

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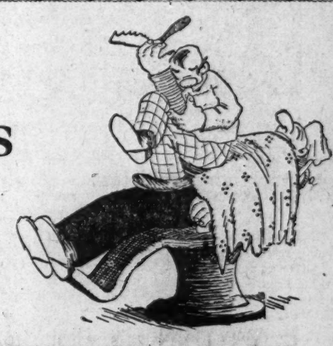

are credited every year to the inventor of that inimitable style of comic drawings whose characters are never confused with those of any artist other than

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The readers of this newspaper are to join millions of other Americans in the enjoyment of his delicious humor which will appear in strip form

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YOU KNOW ME, AL

Dear Al,

Well, Al, old boy me and the Mrs. is still in the throws of a martial corruption. The more I see of this marriage game the more I think Kid Dugan is a sap to bother his noodle over it. If I was him, I'd do all my battling inside a ring where you got a referee and a chance to win anyway, cause once you get that old ball and chain nailed to you they ain't nothing but long counts and a finish fight what ain't never going to have no end.

I got to admit that I must of been coo coo ever to have tried it.

Jack Keefe.

It Must Be Catching — By RING LARDNER

I NEVER COULD UNDERSTAND WHY I MARRIED YOU ANYWAY
NEITHER COULD I
WELL, WE CAN ALWAYS PART COMPANY ANYTIME YOU SAY
AND VERY EASILY TOO, CAUSE I KNOW OF A GOOD WAY TO GET RID OF YOU. ALL I'D HAVE TO DO IS PLAY A SASHWEIGHT SOLO ON THAT EMPTY CRANIUM OF YOURS
OH, NO— YOU COULDN'T DO THAT
OH, YES I COULD— AND GET AWAY WITH IT BY PLEADING COMMUNICATIVE INSANITY
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Keep them away from sick people.. Insist on plenty of rest.. Train them in health habits.. Consult the doctor regularly..

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Rheumatism	Toothache

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BUCKSTEIN DRUG STORE, E. 97th St. and Cedar Ave.
ROSENBERG'S DRUG STORE, N. W. Cor. Central Ave. and E. 55th St.
MRS. VIOLA BOLDEN'S, 8609 Quincy Ave.
J. S. HALL'S, 3133 Central Ave.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS

Subscribers not receiving **The Gazette** regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

Send or bring locals and all business matters to **The Gazette** office, **Suite 302, Johnson Block, 226 Superior Ave., West,** opposite the Hotel Cleveland. If you wish to see the editor call there, please.

We advise our readers to carefully examine **The Gazette's** advertisements before making purchases. Business men who advertise in this paper should have the patronage of our people. The fact that they advertise is assurance that they want it.

All reading matter for publication in current issues of **The Gazette** must be in the office by noon, **WEDNESDAY,** of that week, at the latest. Display advertisements accepted until 4 p. m., WEDNESDAYS!

HARRY C. SMITH
226 West Superior Avenue, Cleveland, O.
(Opposite, Hotel Cleveland.)
Notary Public — Bell 'Phone: Cherry 1259 (Call, in the Afternoon.)

Classified Advertising Department

WANTED.—Information as to the whereabouts of **Mrs. Ella Smith,** who in March of 1925 lived at 2351 E. 46th St., and moved to 2417 E. 82d St. (Dn.), and who at that time was suffering greatly from bronchial asthma, is desired **at once** by the U. S. Veterans' Bureau, Cleveland, O., or the editor of **The Gazette,** 226 W. Superior Ave., Suite 302, Cleveland, O.

FOR SALE.—By the owner who lives in the house: A fine six-room home in E. 89th St., lot 27x110, modern, **everything in first-class condition! To see it is to want to own it.** Call **THE GAZETTE,** CHerry 1259, in the afternoon, or address Box M, 226 W. Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. **Act quickly!**—Adv.

CLEVELAND Social and Personal

Mrs. Tennie Taylor has purchased a home in Grantwood Ave.

Mrs. Amie Smith, guest of Mrs. Mildred Gantz, has returned to Chicago.

Mrs. Agnes Bolden Green, widow of the late Atty. Wm. R. Green, has been visiting in Detroit.

Mr. Lewis Forbes and wife, Mrs. Kathleen H. Forbes, have purchased a comfortable home in E. 80th St.

Wonder when Judge Silbert will hear former Councilman Thos. W. Fleming's plea for a new trial? He ought to, soon now.

The A. K. A. sorority's autumn dance at "Red Barn" in Bedford, this evening. "The Modern Maidens" danced at Caterers' club, Tuesday evening.

Miss Louise Ferguson has been transferred to the Woodland branch of the Cleveland library service. Thelma L. Taylor is still at the Quincy Ave. branch.

Hon. Perry B. Jackson is entitled to a great deal of credit for his work in promoting the celebration of St. John's A. M. E. church's 100th anniversary, recently.

Jos Smith, veteran barber and an old resident, continues to improve. Heart trouble. Dr. Leon Evans has been exceptionally successful in his treatment of Mr. Smith.

St. John's Helping Hand society held an exceptionally interesting meeting at Mrs. Dora Adams', 2422 Central Ave., recently, and accomplished much important business.

Mrs. Florence D. Smith of the O. K. Printing shop, energetic worker in Antioch Baptist church, attended the recent sessions of the Ohio Women's Baptist convention in Middletown.

The 18th and 19th ward and East End Political clubs established joint headquarters during the campaign, at the Waiter's club rooms, 8914 Cedar Ave. with Miss Thelma Foster in charge.

Miss Myrtle Johnson, recently appointed a teacher at the Kennard Junior high school, has organized among her students The Question Mark club to instill higher ideals and greater pride.

Prof. N. M. Puckett of the department of sociology at W. R. U. will speak, Sunday, Nov. 16, at the Cedar Y. on "White and Black Religion". The meeting will be sponsored by the Laymen's League, Roy S. Rector, pres.; Louis R. Williams, sec.

The Junior Federation basketball team started practicing for the season, Thursday night, at the Cedar "Y", Eldridge Carter, director, and Alice Green, captain. The organization gave its masquerade party at the "Y", Saturday evening.

The effort to organize our public-school teachers into a "jim-crow" federation ought to be frowned down by them and we believe it will be. There is quite enough segregation now without members of the race adding to it, and unnecessarily too.

The only **FREE** employment agency in Cleveland is the State-City Employment Agency at the City Hall, **maintained by the state of Ohio.** No charge is made when you file your address and request for employment. Many of our people do not know this. **Tell all you can.**

Local labor organizations, running true to form last week, refused to endorse the candidacy for re-election of the Hon. Perry B. Jackson, our only member of the Ohio Legislature. These are the people with whom the N. A. A. C. P. officials are linked in their fight on U. S. Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch.

Richard B. Moore was the featured speaker at the celebration of the thirteenth anniversary of the Russian revolution held in the Slovenian auditorium, 4617 St. Clair Ave., last evening. Other speakers were Herbert Benjamin, Ohio district organizer of the Communist party, and Tom Scott, organizer of the Young Communist League.

Four of the largest and most successful political meetings addressed by the editor of **The Gazette,** last and the first of this week, were in the Erie theater, Anchor Life Insurance Co. offices, Mt. Zion Cong. church and the Globe theater where on Monday night he also introduced Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch to an audience that packed the theater and numbered about 2500.

Wm. H. Gray, whose wife died and was interred in Penn Yan, N. Y., last week, returned to Cleveland, Sunday. About a year ago, they left Cleveland for Penn Yan where they remained a short time with their daughter before locating in Geneva, N. Y. Mr. Gray, who is highly esteemed, and his talented daughter, Mrs. Fred Maxfield, who spent her girlhood days in this city, have the heartfelt sympathy of a host of friends in Cleveland.

The Research club recently elected the following officers for the ensuing year: Mrs. Effie Lucas, pres.; Mrs. Anna Jones and Mrs. Mary White, vice-pres.; Mrs. Mary Blue, sec.; Mrs. Bertha Welch, cor. sec.; Mrs. Nona Price, treas.; Mrs. Lottie Stewart, chair program com.; Mrs. W. W. Edmondson, chair. flower fund; Mrs. Cornelia Nickens, representative to the League of Women Voters; Mrs. Edith Lee, reporter.

OBITUARY.

Penn Yan, N. Y.—Mrs. Mary A. Gray, age 65, died, last week Monday. She leaves her husband, Wm. H. Gray of Geneva; daughter, Mrs. Fred Maxfield; a brother, Eugene Shreddick, both of this city; two sisters, Mrs. Lettie Wilson of Utica and Mrs. Anna Moorehouse of Dundee. The funeral, last week Wednesday afternoon, was largely attended. Mr. and Mrs. Gray and Mrs. Maxfield, former residents of Cleveland, O., have many friends and acquaintances in this state and Ohio, all of whom sincerely sympathize with the immediate relatives of the deceased. Mr. Gray returned to Cleveland, Sunday.

Prime Sport News

The Kid Loses His First Contest.

New York City.—Fidel La Barba, curly-haired Italian from Los Angeles, is said to have won the scheduled ten-round bout with "Kid" Chocolate here at Madison Square Garden, Monday night. Once before the two had fought ten rounds, the "Keed" winning decisively. Since that night, Chocolate has come on to great things, fighting lightweights on a basis of equality, while La Barba was busy cleaning up the remainder of the 126-pound division. More than 16,000 persons witnessed the contest, Monday night, as the two fighters are the best in the featherweight class notwithstanding another holds the championship. This is really Chocolate's first defeat after two years of success and beating about 100 contestants. He was robbed of a decision, several months ago, which was notoriously bad. The Associated Press score card Monday night, gave La Barba five rounds, Chocolate three and two even. The former's big round was the third, while in the seventh the "Kid" drove La Barba before him with a volley of rights to the head that left the former coast-collegian weak and dizzy, and won the ninth with much the cleaner punching. He weighed 123 lbs. and Le Barba 124. Many at the ringside thot the decision should have been a draw, and so expressed themselves freely.

Topaz For Sports

By EMMA LOU FETTA

JEWELS that may be worn on the street and for active and spectator sports were given attention at a pageant just held in New York. The topaz was shown with a charming golf suit of mesh knit. Such durable hygienic and practical materials as durene cotton have risen in the past few years to chic importance in the fashion world, and the woman attentive to her appearance wears these economically smart materials simply made adding a discreetly harmonious necklace, brooch or "clip" for the proper decorative touch.

In addition to topazes for sports wear there were shown at the jewel pageant lovely aquamarines for afternoon wear, jades for informal daytime wear, the amethyst for street wear, and then came in a blaze of glory the formal "evening" stones of classic and historic appeal. There were diamonds from South Africa, sapphires from India, emeralds from Colombia, rubies from Burma, and pearls from the Persian Gulf.

It was all very vivid and gala in spirit. Young women from International House on Riverside Drive in New York served as assisting mannequins, garbed in native costumes.

HERE'S AN OPPORTUNITY!

"The Old Reliable" **Gazette** desires an active agent and correspondent in every city and town in Ohio and neighboring states having a number of Afro-American residents. Only a little time on Fridays or Saturdays is required **to make some money.**

We are especially desirous of hearing from persons in the following named cities: Springfield, Columbus, Toledo, Steubenville, Zanesville, Wilmington, Xenia, Washington C. H., Lancaster, Piqua, Lima, O., and other places, **particularly in Ohio,** where we have none.

Write to the editor of **The Gazette,** 226 West Superior Ave., Cleveland, O., and terms will be sent promptly. Our readers will oblige us greatly by sending the addresses of persons in the cities named, and others in the state to whom we can write relative to the matter.

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COFFEE, Fancy Santos, per lb. 18c
HEINZ SPAGHETTI, No. 2 can, can 10c
NAVY BEANS, Michigan, 3 lbs. 22c
AUNT JEMINA PANCAKE FLOUR, 2 pkgs. 23c
SOAP, P. & G., 3 bars 10c

DUDNIK GROCERY CO.—Units 53-54-55-56-57

BACON, Breakfast Bacon, Sugar Cured, machine sliced, per lb. **25c**
LARD, 2 lbs. 25c
PICNICS, Sugar Cured, per lb. 20c
SMOKED HOCKS, meaty, per lb. 15c

JNO. NITESCU—Unit 33

STRING FIGS, per lb. 15c
DATES, Dromedary, (bulk) 2 lbs. 25c
MACARONI or SPAGHETTI, 3 lbs. 25c
CORNMEAL, any kind, 6 lbs. 21c
PEANUTS, Fresh Roasted, per lb. **15c**

Units 5-6-7

BREAD, all kind, 24 oz. loaf **10c**
SWEET ROLLS, Sugar, Cinnamon, Jelly or Pineapple, reg. 20c, per doz. 18c
COOKIES, Cocoanut Macaroons, reg. 35c, for 20c

KAPLAN BAKERY—Unit 41

ROUND STEAK ROAST, per lb. 24c
SPARE RIBS, fresh, per lb. 12c
FRESH PORK PICNICS, per lb. 16c

HERMAN STUTZ—Unit 26

FISH

FRESH CAUGHT BLUE PIKE, per lb. 10c
FRESH CAUGHT SALT WATER MULLETS, per lb. 18c

FISH STAND—Units 1-2

BUTTERMILK, per gal. 15c
EGGS, per doz. 26½c
BUTTER, Ohio Creamery, lb. 39c
CHEESE {MILD YORK STATE, lb. ..... 23c {CREAMED COTTAGE, lb. 8c

EDWARD'S CREAMERY—Unit 36

MALT & HOPS
OLD WURZBURG, per can 35c
3 cans 93c
"55", per can 45c
2 cans 85c

Units 3-4

SUGAR, Pure Cane, Cloth Sacks, Domino Brand, 10 lbs. **49c**

COFFEE, Maxwellhouse, per lb. 37c
TOMATOES, No. 2½ can, new stock, 2 cans 23c
FLOUR, PILLSBURY'S BEST ½ or 24½ lb. sack **81c**
JELLO, assorted, 3 pkgs. 20c
SOAP, Lifebuoy, 3 bars 17c

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Steamer leaves Cleveland midnight, arriving Port Stanley 6:00 a. m. Returning leaves there 4:30 p. m., arriving Cleveland 9:30 p. m. June 20th to September 6th.
Fare $3.00 one way; $5.00 round trip. Auto Rate $4.50 and up

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LIFE'S LITTLE JOKES—NUMBER 793,841 — By RUBE GOLDBERG

CICERO CAESAR NAPOLEON BATES GOT A WIFE ON ACCOUNT OF HIS HOME-LOVING TRAITS,
American News Features, Inc.
WHILE A ROLLICKING NIGHT-OWL WAS RUDOLPH MCLOUT. AND A GIRL MARRIED HIM FOR SHE LIKED TO GO OUT:
MILK CO.
BUT THE WAY BATES BEHAVED TO HIS WIFE WAS A SIN- HE STAYED HOME, BUT HE SPENT ALL HIS TIME TUNING IN,
WHILE MCLOUT, JUST LIKE BATES, THOUGH HIS PROMISE HE KEPT, TOOK HIS WIFE OUT EACH NIGHT-TO THE MOVIES- AND SLEPT!
©
DARLING, I'LL BE JUST AS ATTENTIVE AFTER WE'RE MARRIED AS I AM NOW
I'VE BEEN MARRIED BEFORE- BOLONEY!

EYELET-EMBROIDERED IS PARIS MESSAGE FOR HER PARTY FROCK

IF YOU are wanting to give a Paris touch to little daughter's party frock, work it with eyelet embroidery. French couturiers are making eyelet embroidery a featured theme in design this season. For grownups everything is being eyeleted in the costume that can be eyeleted. The ambitious eyelet embroiderer is no respecter of fabrics, perforating every known weave from velvet to chiffon, and likewise the new light woolens respond to the call for this decorative treatment.

Not only for adult modes but for little girl's frocks the sentiment is to "go as far as you like" in matter of eyelet embroidery. That is, the entire dress may be made of allover-eyeleted material, or there may be simply discreet touches here and there, perhaps on the yoke and distinguishing the sleeves.

In embroidering the cunning pink crepe de chine party dress in the picture, the designer tunes the motif to childhood's fancy in that the perforations outline amusing little figures running about, some playing with hoops, while others are dancing and making merry in general.

In making up their children's clothes for the forthcoming months, mothers will do well to bear in mind fashion's call for a lavish use of eyelet work. One of the newest items to be considered for school wear is the eyelet embroidered jersey blouse, which together with a skirt of plain jersey makes a practical and attractive outfit for the well-dressed child.

In regard to the little bolero which gives an up-to-date styling to the dainty frock pictured, we are quite accustomed to seeing these jaunty jacket effects in the daytime mode, both for adults and juveniles, however the fact of their adoption in the party-frock realm calls attention to them from a new angle. As to that, children's styles abound in intriguing details, borrowing the very dressmaking details which distinguish the modes of their elders.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

VOGUE FOR FUR-JACKET COSTUMES TAKES THE STYLE-WORLD BY STORM

RAH, rah, rah! here it is, college girls and women everywhere, who are interested in "the latest," just the costume you've been wanting to wear to the football games this fall or about town—the fur-jacket cloth suit. It is simply too smart for words.

The fur-jacket costume is the pet of Paris. It is the most captivating, "nifty" fashion that ever initiated a fall season. You can get it in any sports fur of your choice, and if your checkbook will not admit of real fur shed no tears, for the fur-fabric types are amazingly good looking.

Muskrat, dyed lapin, caracul, kid-skin or spotted leopard, choose which you will, you are sure to go right in your selection and, having decided, the next step is to consider the cloth for the skirt and the lining of the jacket. Yes, indeed, the jacket must be lined with the cloth of the skirt, else you fail to accent the ensemble idea which would be a sad sin of omission.

The blouse to wear with it? Why not one of the new wool lace over which every one in styledom is raving? Or perhaps you prefer one made of the very smart eyelet-embroidered wool jersey or just plain jersey in a bright hue if you insist.

Maybe your fancy turns to lacy tweed for the skirt and the lining and the beret—for, of course, you are planning a matching beret. There is only one excuse for the beret not matching the tweed of the skirt or the one-piece dress (yes, some folks like a one-piece frock best with their fur jacket, and fashion is willin') and that excuse is because the beret is made of the fur of the jacket.

Truth is these fur jacket and beret sets are smart enough to wear with any one of those pretty deep green, wine red, or radiant brown lightweight wool frocks which are finding their way into your autumn and winter wardrobe. Look stunning, too, with a velvet or velveteen skirt.

The majority of these swanky fur or fur-fabric jackets follow simplest "sportsy" lines and are belted and have huge collars.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

KEEP RADIATORS FROM FREEZING

Alcohol Still Leads as Best Winter Solution for Automobiles.

Alcohol still holds the lead as the best material to keep automobile radiators from freezing, in the opinion of the bureau of standards at Washington. Warning is given, however, that if wood alcohol is used care must be taken that it does not contain acid, which is likely to corrode the radiator or other parts of the circulatory system.

The great drawback to alcohol is that it evaporates from the solution and has to be replaced, says the bureau. Glycerine does not have this drawback, but is more expensive.

Kerosene Not Favored.

"Tests on a number of different kinds of anti-freeze preparations have been made by the bureau of standards," says a bulletin telling of the work. "The use of kerosene is not recommended. Its vapors are inflammable, and its high and uncertain boiling point is likely to lead to serious overheating of the engine or even to the melting of solder in the radiator. It also has a slight solvent action for rubber.

"Calcium chloride is frequently used to prevent freezing, and is found to be very effective. It has, however, a decided corrosive action, especially on solder and aluminum. This salt forms the basis of many of the patent anti-freeze solutions on the market and to some of these a soluble chromate is added for the purpose of preventing corrosion. The bureau found very little corrosion of most of the engine and radiator materials when the chromate was included, the aluminum parts alone being attacked.

"Another troublesome effect of calcium chloride is found to be its tendency to cause short circuits when it gets on the spark plugs or ignition wires. When cold, it absorbs moisture and forms a very good conducting layer where such a layer is not desired. It is very difficult to remove, and short circuits caused by it are hard to find because they disappear when the engine gets hot.

Honey and Glucose.

"Honey and glucose are found unsatisfactory in that a high percentage solution is required to prevent freezing, and such solutions flow very slowly. There is danger also of depositing sugar from them in the circulating system. Low percentage solutions do not lower the freezing point to any great extent, but they do prevent bursting of the radiators. When such a solution freezes it turns first to a slush which must be cooled to a considerably lower temperature before it turns solid. The liquid, meanwhile, becomes more and more concentrated as the crystals of ice freeze out of it, and requires a lower temperature to produce further freezing.

Reason Cars Start Hard During Severe Weather

Chief causes for hard starting in winter are as follows:

Lubricants too heavy for cold weather causing a drag on all moving parts.

Dirty or wornout spark plugs, also plug gap setting too wide.

Excessive use of the choke, causing raw charges of gasoline to be drawn into the combustion chambers of the engine and short-circuiting spark plugs.

Insufficient gasoline caused by the choke valve not closing properly.

Breaker points dirty or out of adjustment.

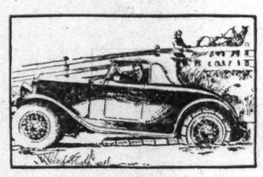
Caring for Automobile During Winter Service

If one would adjust his automobile for winter service in the same way that he adjusts his house, there would be an appreciable increase in the already great number of cars and trucks that operate successfully 12 months in the year throughout the cold belt of the country.

All that is necessary is an application of the same common sense that prompts one to alter one's manner of living in houses when winter follows summer. Just as we start fires in our furnaces, fortify our windows and doors against cold, change our manner of ventilating a house, increase the weight and warmth of bed coverings and dress more warmly, so are there simple, sensible adjustments for preparing an automobile for satisfactory operation in winter.

Effective Plan to Get Automobile Out of Mud

When my auto seemed hopelessly sunk in a mud hole and the only salvation to get a nearby farmer to pull me out with a team, I remembered that I had an old pair of skid chains under the back seat, which I then proceeded to use to advantage. Two fence posts, found beside the road, were laid under the running board on each side and the chains fastened over the forward end, as indicated in the illustration, leaving the chain hooks extending toward the rear wheel. My



Getting Car Out of Mud.

regular chains were already on the rear wheels, and the hooks of the first chains were attached to them, where the posts touched the tires. Putting the car in low gear raised the wheel vertically, and then it came forward on the posts. In doing this, of course, the pressure on the back part of the posts threw the forward ends up against the underside of the running boards. This method has saved me quite a sum of money so far, as I have used it time and again.—Bernard McManus, East Moline, Ill., in the Popular Mechanics Monthly.

AUTOMOBILE NOTES

A good car must be ashamed when its owner drives it recklessly.

* * *

Ohio has a law which limits the length of vehicles on state highways to 30 feet.

* * *

When the first motor trucks were registered in 1904, there were 54,590 passenger cars already in use.

* * *

Put a strong spring under a midget automobile and it ought to be able to avoid collison by hopping clear over an ordinary car.

* * *

The average value of the 255,962 new automobiles sold in California in 1929 was $1,282. The total value was more than $328,270,000.

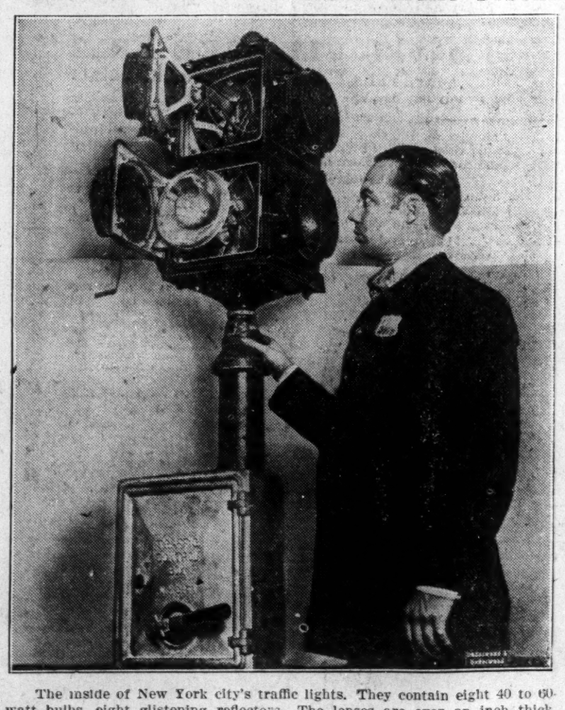
* * *

Recently compiled statistics indicate that women comprise 24.3 per cent of all automobile drivers, according to the Chicago Motor club.

* * *

Jay-walkers are objects of metropolitan disapproval. The sidewalks of New York are still regarded as areas of refuge which should be abandoned only by persons of alert experience.

AUTOMATIC RED AND GREEN LIGHT SYSTEM



The inside of New York city's traffic lights. They contain eight 40 to 60-watt bulbs, eight glistening reflectors. The lenses are over an inch thick. There are some 3,000 such lights in Manhattan. Officer Ralph H. Hager is a traffic light expert. He was formerly an electrician.

HEAR! HEAR!!

The ROUNDER

WHAT'S DOING!

Peter Witt, "the town scold", addressing St. James Forum, Sunday afternoon, said among other things: "When the colored vote is counted I hope the result will so impress the leaders of both political parties that the 'Negro' will come into some respect." And, "It would be a thousand times better for you not to go to the ballot box than to go as a flock of sheep to vote as your leaders tell you". Of course Democratic leaders didn't tell their "Negro" followers who to vote for when they passed out the "Bulkley-White" money, the first of the week. Peter is a Democrat, you know. And just how much respect from either our or the other people have the paid "Negro" hirelings of the Democrats in the recent campaign gained? Many of our women voters of this city can answer this question better than the men, I think. And what a roasting the "Negro" Democrats "for revenue only" would get from them. Mercy!.

In a talk to a recent meeting of Republican workers of the 18th and 19th ward and East End Political clubs, held in Temple Baptist church with Councilman George presiding, Councilman Larry Payne gave "The Blossom Triplets" (Councilmen George, Payne and Bundy) credit for the appointment of all of our people given places in the city's, county's and federal employ since the first of the year when as a matter of fact they had little or nothing to do with the appointment of any of them, with the possible exception of Harvey Atkins and J. Nixon. The real credit for the appointment of all of them, not even excepting Atkins and Nixon, should go to the head of the local Republican organization, Mr. Maurice Maschke, and to him only. This, because "The Blossom Triplets" made him so much unnecessary trouble from the very beginning almost down to and including Oct. 1, 1930. So Payne was "talking thru his hat." When they learn to "behave" themselves, there is a chance for their securing political consideration as to which there will be no question.

Rev. J. A. Sterrett, pastor of St. John's A. M. E. church, in speaking of the election, Tuesday, Nov. 4, last Sunday morning said among other things that he expected to vote a straight Republican ticket because he promised his father, years ago, that he would do that all of his life. Dr. Sterrett also said that when he thinks about the conditions under which his brethren are suffering in the southland, due to southern Democratic control, he could not afford to vote any other way. When Ex-Congressman Bulkley spoke at St. James A. M. E. church, recently, its pastor, Rev. Walker announced to the audience that at a recent conference of this district of the church a resolution was unanimously adopted to do all in its power to encompass the defeat of U. S. Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch because of the Parker incident. Walker also said that over three hundred ministers, in attendance upon the conference, supported the resolution. This has since been proven to be untrue. Even Rt. Rev. Wm. H. Heard, bishop of this Episcopal district of the A. M. E. Church, repudiated Walker's statement during the recent campaign in publications circulated thruout the state from Republican state headquarters in Columbus. This stand of the Bishop was and is fully endorsed by the pastor of St. John's A. M. E. church, Dr. J. A. Sterrett, and other ministers of the conference.

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Editor.

"WORTH ITS WEIGHT IN GOLD"!

Cleveland, O., Aug. 28th, 1925.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor, Gazette,

Dear Friend:—I have read the latest copy of The Gazette through and after reading it, I can truthfully say: It is worth its weight in gold!

I admire true manhood—a man who, seeing injustice and oppression, dares, within the limits of the law, to expose it and, if possible smite it. You and I have frequently, during the forty-two years since the birth of The Gazette, been, as the Scotch would say, like two McNeils, but when I find a man, such as you, who consistently, and persistently, through nearly half a century, puts his race foremost in his life struggle, I take off my hat to him, as being a true friend of our class. Long life to you and The Gazette.

Yours for the right,
John P. Green.
(Former Member, Ohio State Senate.)

SUCCESSFUL REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

CLARENCE J. BROWN
Secretary of State.

GILBERT BETTMAN
Attorney-General.

By EMMA LOU FETTA

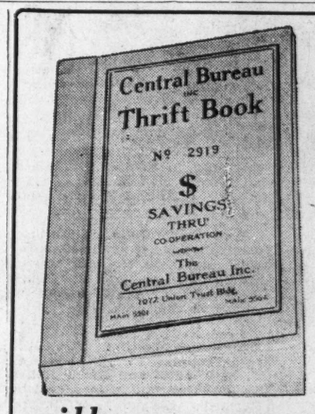
THERE was a time when the American woman was known almost 'round the globe as one who would buy literally anything if the price sounded big, or if the object looked expensive. We rise to declare this now untrue—if it ever was.

Manufacturers throughout the country are discovering today that women are placing great emphasis upon quality and durability. They ask: "Will this material wash?" They want to know if it can be successfully dry-cleaned, and whether it is as well made as it is chic.

Particularly is this true with underthings. Women have rarely been badly spend-thrifty in shopping for their families. There has been a sort of unspoken code that husbands and children should not have synthetic quality in their apparel. But sometimes—we must admit it—these same ladies have been lured astray by pink bows, rose do-dads, and imitation lace when lingerie shopping for themselves. Often a gaily bedecked pair of step-ins haven't been stepped in half a dozen times before rips, runs, pulls and breaks have developed.

But women are becoming more wary. A fact it is—whatever the reason—that women are today much more discriminating purchasers of feminine underwear. Cotton is being bought for active sports, where wear and tear is intense; and, when both subtle luster and intensified strength are desired, women are turning to the new durenized cottons offered in smart step-ins, brassiere-and-panty ensembles, bloomers and other lingerie leaders.

One of these days we're more than likely to surpass those European cousins of ours who have long been known for their coupling of a sense of chic with quality canniness.



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